**Spring Core and Maven**

**Exercise 7: Implementing Constructor and Setter Injection**

**Scenario:**

The library management application requires both constructor and setter injection for better control over bean initialization.

**Steps:**

1. **Configure Constructor Injection:**
   * Update applicationContext.**xml** to configure constructor injection for **BookService**.
2. **Configure Setter Injection:**
   * Ensure that the **BookService** class has a setter method for **BookRepository** and configure it in **applicationContext.xml**.
3. **Test the Injection:**
   * Run the **LibraryManagementApplication** main class to verify both constructor and setter injection.

**CODE:**

**pom.xml**

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>  
<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"  
 xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"  
 xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">  
 <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>  
  
 <groupId>org.example</groupId>  
 <artifactId>LibraryManagement</artifactId>  
 <version>1.0-SNAPSHOT</version>  
  
 <properties>  
 <maven.compiler.source>23</maven.compiler.source>  
 <maven.compiler.target>23</maven.compiler.target>  
 <project.build.sourceEncoding>UTF-8</project.build.sourceEncoding>  
 </properties>  
 <dependencies>  
 <dependency>  
 <groupId>org.springframework</groupId>  
 <artifactId>spring-context</artifactId>  
 <version>5.3.32</version> <!-- Or latest stable version -->  
 </dependency>  
 </dependencies>  
</project>

**applicationContext.xml**

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>  
<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"  
 xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"  
 xsi:schemaLocation="  
 http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans  
 https://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd">  
 <bean id="bookRepository" class="com.library.repository.BookRepository"/>  
 <bean id="bookService" class="com.library.service.BookService">  
 <constructor-arg ref="bookRepository"/>  
 <property name="bookRepository" ref="bookRepository"/>  
 </bean>  
  
</beans>

**BookService.java**

package com.library.service;  
  
import com.library.repository.BookRepository;  
  
public class BookService {  
 private BookRepository bookRepository;  
 // Constructor  
 public BookService(BookRepository bookRepository) {  
 System.*out*.println("Constructor Injection Called");  
 this.bookRepository = bookRepository;  
 }  
 // Setter  
 public void setBookRepository(BookRepository bookRepository) {  
 System.*out*.println("Setter Injection Called");  
 this.bookRepository = bookRepository;  
 }  
 public void addBook() {  
 System.*out*.println("Adding book...");  
 bookRepository.saveBook();  
 }  
}

**BookRepository.java**

package com.library.repository;  
  
public class BookRepository {  
 public void saveBook() {  
 System.*out*.println("Book saved to the database.");  
 }  
}

**LibraryManagementApplication.java**

package com.library;  
  
import com.library.service.BookService;  
import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;  
import org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext;  
  
public class LibraryManagementApplication {  
 public static void main(String[] args) {  
 System.*out*.println("Starting Library Management App...");  
 ApplicationContext context = new ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("applicationContext.xml");  
 BookService bookService = (BookService) context.getBean("bookService");  
 bookService.addBook();  
 System.*out*.println("Constructor and Setter Injection tested successfully.");  
 }  
}

**OUTPUT:**

